Classic Poetry Series

Mohammad Rafiq - poems -

Publication Date:

2012

Publisher:

Poemhunter.com - The World's Poetry Archive

Mohammad Rafiq(1943)

Mohammad Rafiq (Bengali: ???????? ????) is a prominent Bangladeshi poet.

b> Early Life

b> Bangladesh and Autocratic Regime

Through Mohammad Rafiq's dozen volumes of poetry, Bengali readers have witnessed not only the evolution of a distinctive personal vision and style but also a reflection of the changing fortunes of a homeland—all against a backdrop of folk tradition (a typically Bengali mix of Hindu and Muslim lore) and timeless images of water and sky, sun and rain, clouds and dust. This is not to say that Rafiq's poems tend to be predominantly "political" (other poets of Bangladesh more regularly respond to specific events and issues). Rather, an awareness Bangladesh's freedom struggle, the time of idealism and hope after independence, and the long dark period of military rule after the assassination of the new nation's first democratically elected leader, Sheikh Mujib Rahman, should help readers from less turbulent parts of the world understand the potentially explosive impact of a particular literary work and the extraordinary risks that a writer may take in writing and publishing it. When Hossain Muhammad Ershad—a dictator who fancied himself a poet—seized power in 1982, the people of Bangladesh had to endure crushing repression from his regime and from the growing forces of communalism.

During the dictatorship of Hossain Muhammad Ershad, Rafiq wrote Khola Kabita (Open Poem) and it was published as a leaflet and was circulated throughout the country. It was the first voice raised against the unlawful military autocracy. It become very popular among the student activists and they performed the poem as drama and song. Later on, he was summoned and interrogated before a military board of inquiry. A warrant for arresting him was also issued. By this time, Mohammad Rafiq escaped and began to live in hiding.

 Teaching Career & His Awards

Mohammad Rafiq worked as a teacher at Chittagong Government College and at Dhaka College. After working in the Department of English, Jahangirnagar University for three decades, Mohammad Rafiq retired in 2009.

He received Alaol Literary Award in 1981 and Bangla Academy Awardin 1987. In 2010 he won the prestigious "Ekushey Podok."

A Chestful Of Contentment

Oh the girl's tresses unloose themselves, her clothes fly away, in the flame-orange of her body comes the dawn, in the beckon of her enchanting smile the morning follows. the farmer with plough and yoke on his shoulder walks the ridges of his field

the daughters gone the sons gone the cows gone the land gone only their mother remains

pour the water, oh golden maiden, put your mind to the water fetch the pitcher winnow the grain wash the floor serve the rice oh she's used up her body, she can move no more her flesh comes off her bones, her eyes from her head, her hands from her arms

at sunset this wounded woman's shadow sticks to the mat.

the farmer, shrinking within himself in the husk and ashes of his dreams, roasting all night in the vapors of his burnt youth

and stuck to the pot of jaggery, the corpse of a dead ant

[Translated from Bengali by Prasenjit Gupta]

A Winter's Tale

Enough—such terrible cold—it's dawn his eyes opened slowly—look a pair of mynahs come up to the window in the ground, talking beak to beak, wing to wing

Quavering dew climbs the jute leaves once he was a boy with no elephant in his elephant pen no horse in his horse stall . . . still he would cross calm skies and seas

On a cane raft—the rest of the story is familiar after eighty winters piled with dust and straw bamboo leaves and grass make a lap for him one day and cry—so you've come back, child . . . with sand-

Painted faces day and night unfurl a soft white sheet and smooth it over his makeshift green cot—eyes closed in sleep he too sees—the tender cleansing is complete

Children—golden and silver—are yawning everywhere even the frozen stones thaw—in such sunshine

[Translated by Carolyn B. Brown]

Angikar

At Aricha Ghat

At midnight the moon was lying across Padma and Jamuna's sand-and-water-covered cot

This time, it said, this time, tide, come willingly it's the season for balancing your ledger to the last cent

The skiff with the broken prow in the cove has witnessed all these great departures for the banks of the Styx

Countless crossings, fatal shores, remote ghost trees on both sides faithful wives, metaphors with no memories, the cosmos

Colorless smells, this journey from the ocean to the Himalayas Padma and Jamuna 's water and sand, self-satisfied, dissatisfied release

lolling on the makeshift cot, the moon calls, come, today I am the earth's twin sister, a frozen floodtide of flesh and blood

[Translated by Carolyn B. Brown]

Brishti O Khorar Kobita

He Shodesh He Amar Bangladesh

Jolchitro

Kirtinasha - A

At the river's edge ambushing shadows huddle in the mud rasping breaths echo in the dusk it's only evening, not doomsday

Mutterings boil up and burst over the land, grumblings gather and scatter—it's not the flood, only the turning tide

The air cracks, then shatters ayai, it's the end—the wind shrieks and whips the night—it's only the riverbank plunging, not the deluge

Surging spurting spilling it's only water, not poison.

[Translated from Bangla by Carolyn Brown]

Kirtinasha - B

Ho now, Beguni! your lover's coming tonight so comb your hair, coil your braids high hush, Kirtinasha's rising, racing, drenched in desire under the last full moon in this season of sighs

Damodar, the wind's husky voice is sweet tonight hope's phantoms rock the tethered boat water kisses it, night clasps its planks seeking sleep's secret in the dripping rain

foamy waves whirl wildly over rippling arms soaked ribs quiver in the rampaging wind ho now, Beguni! never mind your scented clothes no tired feet, no darkened doorways, forget them tonight

tomorrow Kirtinasha will ebb and flow as always tonight is different, Damodar, tonight's call is different.

[Translated from Bangla by Carolyn Brown]

Kirtinasha - C

Brine-encrusted wall . . . snake drooping over a beam dusk approaches with a sigh . . . scraps of crumpled paper scuttle across the floor . . . a window has blown open the chill wind sweeps in whooping and wailing

grit scatters over a grimy body with spine-tingling scratches and scrapes, covering it from head to toe a half-empty barley tin lies close by, an open bottle of medicine . . . a bat, just one, frightened

wings flapping, follows the trail of fading light heavy-lidded eyes open wide, straining to see the end, its face, its shadow, though the man knows he's alone . . . no one's been there for days

now even that dim awareness dissolves . . . it's night a drift of dust shifts without warning, burying the trickle of painful memories . . . eyes glaze a lizard clacks loudly, the only witness.

[Translated from Bangla by Carolyn Brown]

Kopila (Collection)

My Mother

This unfamiliar tree bearing fruit over here it's my mother

mango and rose-apple, pomegranate, pear or maybe star-apple, hogplum too guava, pomelo, kamranga so much pain and love, sacrifice and patience

as if all the pronouns of the world the adjectives, nouns, and prepositions of a village too, a field, a map with no form

are my mother's other names expelled from heaven crossing timidly over to the underworld

No One Belonging To Me

With the meeting of the Baleshwar and Pashur in his heart the man floats till he reaches dry land Mehendigang market, Char Baisha's shrine

Half-broken voices, rain-soaked footsteps, whispers among potatoes and onions in shuttered shops and warehouses hurricane lanterns' smoky glow like muddy water at high tide

Faces look familiar, bangles and laughter jangle thatched roofs are slick and mossy in the moonlight a flirtatious sari slips off a head, everything is dripping, dropping

In Banishanta village nothing moves under the man's gaze market stalls, narrow path obliterated by water and mud paddy on both sides, shaora bushes—father and grand-

Father, come back, son—cold touch of people you don't belong to shadows, odor of shrouds and incense rises from the graves a sickle of light crosses the fields on the moon's twelfth night

Suddenly, a circus tent touches the body and takes flight arthritic sleep, miserable horse's hoofbeats, dead tiger's ribcage tendons—but the man's illusion hasn't shattered

With only the meeting of the Baleshwar and Pashur in his heart he floats till he digs into the bank one night knees smudged with dirt, palms smelling of scum and fish scales

Of Generations Gone

Just inside the courtyard, on the left an ancient guava tree, planted by father's father-in-law; on the north side the kitchen, after four monsoons slanted completely eastward; the white faces of three widows, an oil-lamp burning in the dark;

On that night the call of high tide in the Arial Khan's waters, on the bamboo fence two spears, a hatchet, a cleaver, sparkling, sleepless; in waiting the night lengthens; with its drenched enraged breath, like a lifting rib a sandbar rises

the tug of primal mystery, of the current's black muscle; tell me you won't go when the headman calls next, swear it; why risk your lives; tearing at the dark, the white teeth of strange laughter,

clutching their wives chest to chest; the sun's red spurting from the spear's wound, that flaming pain you won't understand, dear; from their land the three men leap and bound away, in the same way father went, grandfather went, of generations gone

in the blood-clotted darkness the lamp flickers, on the bamboo fence hang the rusted spears, the cleaver; three widows' faces with their ebbtide gaze, listening to the Arial Khan in the dark, sand-rib rising with its breath.

[Translated from Bengali by Prasenjit Gupta]

Open Poem

Every son-of-a-bitch wants to be a poet—even industrious ants want to fly, tusked boars from the forest dream of sitting on thrones *

a hole opens in the sky above the third-world marketplace a god in a khaki uniform clambers down black boots on his feet, bayonet arrogant in his hand

fields and boat landings lie empty, plundered by voracious fools, greed and corruption—capitalism's black claws raze the framework of communities, spilling red blood

this time, Allah willing, the right solutions will be found, poverty will be replaced by bliss the khaki-clad god broadcasts these amazing homilies

one year—two at most—then you'll see! morsels of beggar-flesh stuck in the claws and fangs of bloodthirsty ghouls, tossed onto carcass heaps

hovering over the third-world sky now, forcing his way into homes, the khaki-clad god strides, signature black boots on his feet, bayonet arrogant in his hands

*

27 March, night—Poradaha Railway Junction tempted by a piece of chapati or ruti, a teenaged girl is raped, left to die—at Shivaganj, thirty to forty takas for bananas or chilies in the open-air bazaar

along with Saleha, Mallika, or Mina, eighteen or nineteen year olds are even cheaper—no shortage of buyers and sellers, crowds on the rampage everyone learning the law of supply and demand

swindlers—from bureaucrats to the village headman the witness tree is weighed down by centuries of dread a gecko's weary eyes shrink from squabbles a hundred thousand peacock boats have sunk in the floods only Saodagar, lone merchant, is left drifting on the current, watching the fickle moon a puff of cloud slowly grows heavy and bursts drowning Champaknagar in pounding rain

a shadow lingers, a bone-thin black snake sneaks through a crack in the lane by Behula's bridal chamber toward the inner rooms, into the marriage bed—its offspring blue with poison, each dropp of blood seed for another monster

this filthy twisting shadow strikes viciously gnashing childhood, swallowing young and old slashing the scorched earth of a suicidal century pulverizing the banks with water's savage malice

the blood of Nadyathakur and Mahua, stabbed in the heart prosperous, anonymous household in a casteless community in a land so fertile, paradise on earth horrid screeches shatter the spheres from heaven to hell

haunted tamarind on the sunrise side of the courtyard at midnight, faraway shadows of colonial bogeymen driving killer winds and clouds in different disguises searching for hiding places, spying into every nook and cranny

15 June, dawn—yesterday before the sun was up village farmers cutting marsh grass dragged the rotting corpses of ten young men out of the swamp according to rumor some of the farmers have

vanished without a trace—they still haven't come home this sorcerer-shadow, bloodshed, bullets, guns, rape black boots, boot rule, starvation, epidemics slicing through ribs with one thrust of the spade

humiliation-stained faces, smudged black from ravenous boots the moon comes up—wounded chests heave, the tide flows past unbraiding girls' plaits—bodies of the dead float by thousands and thousands, beyond counting

racing round the bend, centuries of riverbanks crashing

black masks torn off in silent inner rooms, muttering conspiracies—sweeping torchlight—pitiful moans from the corner of the courtyard a raped wife wails

trailing saris torn on batabi thorns—all night long a wakeful severed head lies in the moon's hammock plows turn over earth and bones fields of grain are uprooted with lathi strokes

hearth and home, human dwellings, marketplaces ablaze mice, dogs, all kinds of birds seek refuge—entire processions crowds from all directions overwhelm the burning ground long rows of anonymous bodies lie under broken tombstones

echoing laughter awakens fear, dread—rumblings rise, earth crashes down, swallowing the granary faces with dark bruises, cruel bootprints the moon comes up—wounded chests—impotent terror

*

write a love poem, no matter what you feel write a love poem, senseless rifle bullets are aimed at your head—chitchat, shitting, pissing except for these trifles, everything is banned

poison in the bloodstream, betrayals at birth Padma's bosom has withered into sand dunes the moon's spindly skeleton wanders a dark path, nibbling all night, eyes flicker and flare on the endless mud flats

everything is banned now: eating and drinking, conversation in the dry season a lizard resting on a beam above starving shapes and squinting eyes pricks up its ears—the law's soulless conspiracy hauls in its nets with expert hands

worm-infested skulls, doomed whispers of laughter the newly risen sun spies a village mother's dead body (untied from a tree limb) sprawled over a broken cot—suicide is a great crime

shout, reach out a hand to help, rise up

and march—it's banned now write a love poem, no matter what you feel write a love poem, with no risk, no responsibility

*

you're bound to be beaten—the land awakens to the thwack of violent blows, wind thrashes the spines of thatched roofs far and wide rivers of silt wrench the flesh within

year round bamboo walls crack and break vats of rice, onion seeds, soaking dal knifelike boots come running down the road, crunching from the corners of courtyards, blades splitting minds

slashing through brains—the moon's sickle chops down the rows of green vegetables cattle herders cower with fear, self-doubt guts torn to bits from living a lie

sickening blood spattered everywhere on dust and mud, canals and boats in the water noble, reassuring words—freedom—Tagore sangeet folksongs from dark figures stretched along the river

you're bound to be beaten—vicious kicks blows, terrifying bullets startle a sleeping herd still safe, the animals are amazed—we've survived! wounds from clockwork plowing ooze on their necks

the tug and pull of the yoke's gleaming steel will make a land of plenty—swarms of locusts overwhelm the rice crop time and again earth, water, and sky herded by dread fate

*

how long can this go on? how many years of struggle? from the twenty-first of February 1952 until today four million martyrs, three million raped women moaning, Munir Choudhury's blood still flows upstream

how well-trained and tame! cowed by a raised lathi don't know how to flip a fish in a pan, clueless just following orders, houses, streets, ghats immaculate, dirty souls scrubbed clean

spic and span—how long can these dying gasps last? self-respect, living with dignity—fairytales grandfathers' ramblings from days gone by nowadays, cows' severed heads in butcher shops

smoke keeps rising, scorched by the sun's flames bricks bake in the furnace's suffocating heat rebukes answered only by a feeble thought, 'help please,' like the tide, ebbing and flowing in the veins

how long will this last? trying to stand tall independence in 1971, brute force of monstrously swollen rivers, dead youths with their eyes torn out still trampling over Shahidullah Kaiser's corpse

idle middle-class dilly-dallying in a downtrodden nation, in elegant cowsheds, in self-satisfaction without shame or embarrassment in their tidy prison cells acting like slaves, prisoners drowning in their own urine

*

crossing the seven seas and thirteen rivers to dreamland the rajah's kotwal has enforced the law of the realm in the last two years the population has soared that's why from this day forward no couple will sleep together or lie down on a bed or join together as a husband and wife should unable even to consummate their marriage—if it's proved that some man or woman, giving way to lust or longing has broken the law and tempted fate the sentence will be seven years of hard labor

the rajah knows all—an obedient middle-class always glad to abide by the rules that's why whatever the mighty law says

his sham dreamland and edicts endure

if the noose is loosened even an inch, everything is sure to fall, rajah, his parasol, and all the smoke and mirrors will plop into the mud

the whole crummy dreamland and its chimerical relics

*

Habuchandra, the stupid rajah, and his councilor, Gobuchandra rise up from the rubbish heap of stories to display their wares on the royal throne—if you open the door and come out, you'll see the rajah walking on foot, escorted by priests and bodyguards riding chariots and elephants—what a show! what a show! bizarre speeches buzz-if you open your ears, you'll hear wear a suit if your lungi's torn, trade your wooden clogs for shoes then starve any way you can, pare down your expenses get yourself some blinders and wear them, stuff your ears with cotton—hurry up, find some other way to walk too! call a bastard a bastard, call a thief a thief talking openly means harsh punishment according to the law if you're told to walk, walk—it's an order, stand still, be quiet! even the wind has ears, if it finds out, you'll get hard labor for an 'ugh' or an 'ah,' you'll get your head chopped off gold and brass, truth and lies cost the same at the market barter your cow for a dead horse or a sick mule cold peace of the grave, bitter certainty houses festooned with cobwebs—frogs, chameleons conspiracies against the people hatched in garbage heaps Habuchandra and Gobuchandra are ready to reign amazing how they manage to juggle the books

*

these lines of poetry, images, walls of marsh grass and mud, thatched huts, fresh-mopped earthen floors Kirtonkhola's blood, marrow, and bone—all torn up crumbling homes of a few thousand prostitutes veteran police spies and their mangy dogs in ruthless roundups—farmers' wives, their pots and jugs landless peasants make a wonderful bonfire

native and foreign leopards conspire under a painted moon naked imperialism pulverizes acres and acres of plowed fields, crumbling earth forever floating past scouring the features off Karim Ali's toothless face menacing dreams scorched in the Choitro sun empty sockets, forgotten jawbones, implacable plows carving out furrows—this time the land will be developed

*

got a problem? lungi torn? patch it! no undershirt? let the sun dry your sweaty chest six days a week with no food or water in your belly? so what! keep fasting, work one more day

back getting crooked? bend down a little lower standing up straight hurts even more this will make you free—wishes and longings, rubbish are you dying? go ahead! such a fuss over nothing

marches, meetings, pros and cons—few can live in peace—tell your children that eating is banned wearing clothes is banned, government spooks are everywhere wandering the streets with uncombed hair is banned too

yank out your hair, bang your head! scared? don't budge even an inch in the dark, no shouting allowed keep that smile pasted on your lips! not a peep all this emotion—what's the point?

cut things down to size—got a stomach? no appetite? good! hungry? no rice! sweep up those messy feelings and throw them away—no car to take you places? no boat? then walk! feeling tired? stand still!

dust stinging your eyes? keep them shut who else will solve your problems? practice austerities! lungi torn? mend it no undershirt? let the sun dry your sweaty chest

tears pricking your broken jaw? let them prick six days a week with no food or water in your belly?

fasting tomorrow too? are you going to die? go ahead—no problem, you'll sleep without a care

*

quit screwing around! Jabbar's sweat, pain and suffering cough consuming his starved, overworked lungs fate-line dying out on his callused palm broad brow grimy from weeding the garlic rows sand dunes, storms seethe on the horizon, blood vessels burst, Boisakh scowls, thatch flies off the rooftops bowls of rice are swept away, a starved child's rotting corpse, accursed history, hypnotic trances salt tears in Fatima's mud-colored eyes, broken bones milk from shrunken breasts, black rags clinging to limbs last night's rice with a couple of chilies, vegetables, sauce a devoted husband's caresses, sweetness rising in the belly perfume of kamini penetrating the veiled earth's bridal chamber the nightly bed of deprivation, a black cobra's flaring hood landslides on the cloud-covered earth and moon, epidemics henna-stained nightmares hissing with blood this hocus-pocus, the whole razzle-dazzle swindle stop, bastards, right now—quit screwing around, pigs

*

this dream is as old as the earth the blood of Bagha Jateen awakens the morning sky

in the dawn light of '52 climbing up the bamboo walls shining through the windows in the lanes

in the courtyards in '71 rice cooking over the fire waiting mouths at harvest time

like wanting to touch the clouds plump rice in burning hunger water in parching thirst [Translated by Carolyn B. Brown]

Pastoral

Covered by an instant's nakedness. the drum-roll of mid-monsoon rain.

primal sound rumbles up from Omkarnath's throat.

Ramkinkar's Santhal family. stillness, motion.

in the primal touch of skin, the stretching of sun and moon. stars and soil.

evading the hunter's net, the fish in a splash of froth diving deeper into the water.

the sparrow's young pecking food at her beak.

butterflies along the house wall, tangled in their desire for union.

suddenly, smiling teeth in the dark.

from Joyonul's paintings the fragrance of rice paddies comes flying, spreading color and air. overflowing the chest, a blood-tide of base darkness.

the Padma's terrible current. in every field the cow's breath-broken lowing. painted Bengal's sky, clouds, sunlight.

all along the water, the flying coastline. waves shaped like wheels. every space filled with atoms. atom and space, bound in explosive embrace. space

and atom.

that dread dark of the tidal wave.

in every blink, in every hundredth of a dropping eyelid, a blessing. in an instant's nakedness, release, frenzy, millions upon millions breaking through;

just one human kiss. staying and resisting seek their language.

[Translated from Bengali by Prasenjit Gupta]

Poems

1

you forgot everything so easily

me, a dry broken branch

you, like an able housewife feeding it to the oven's flame

watching it burn, watching the cinders you sighed with content

you forgot everything so easily

2

brushing the lap of your courtyard the coy branch of the shojna overspread with flowers

with the rocking of the gentle air they'd scatter on the ground

i couldn't have known

or this pillage would never have been so deadly

forgive me

4

see that hawk flying alone in the long sky that one hawk alone, in it the whole sky a deserted field and on its breast one man alone one man alone, in his breast a desolate field the sunlight trembles i'll go on like this with each other near with each other far away very very far away

8

over your face the shadows of the sickly evening fall.
moist shadows; the boat lies nestling the bank
unused forsaken in the gentle cold the track across the field
the slow water its thin lazy waves
breaking in the evening a thin dim series slowing and dissolving
the twilight deepening in love joins its hands
in strong entreaty, surrounds you in the memory of a kiss
fear clings to the length of the body fear settles
eerily over your face the shadows gradually fall
some light some darkness some known and some unknown

the boat lies there nestling the bank alone.

[Translated from Bengali by Prasenjit Gupta]

Poramon

Unknown

At every instant, this possibility remains:

instead of one footfall, another footfall. to jump the fence of a particular simile, metaphor, or symbol and find some other unknown style, meter, or tempo.

instead of one poem, another poem.

instead of one touch, another touch, in the shadow of a sharpened knife, other comings and goings. familiar words, exhalations and inhalations, ardor and aversion, deception.

in one kiss, the edge of another kiss. in one body, another's red death in fire and decay.

[Translated from Bengali by Prasenjit Gupta]

Unresolved

The moon struck them as a little more shameless that day they felt as if the snake really lay hidden in the grass too

By then even the girl's moans had become stifled their slightly guilty expressions were washed away by indifferent dew

One by one, the five of them unbuttoned their pants slowly and relieved themselves a little by pouring water for the moon

Then they headed home, some through fields and brush, some turning at crossroads, to knock at midnight—get up wife, give me rice ma

Their darling boys had come home, all sighed with relief only one among them woke up his sister, washed

His hands and face, and sat down to eat—don't be angry dear chucking her under the chin—he's struck by surprise

The face of that working girl was just like the moon—could it be that this one man might not be a man

When Will It Rain

drums and gongs call it dawn as if it might rain today

the sun hasn't reached the lotuses yet, their petals are still curled up, the screwpine, jasmine, and chameli and the blossoms on the fruit tree haven't opened their eyes

the herd came running the conch will blow soon, someone says someone else says, today's the beginning of the end they've taken pots of parched rice, plain and sweet and hung them from tattered towels over their shoulders

everyone's ready—the children, though nestled in their mothers' saris, may not really be safe the bird's vision may be imperfect, but it knows exactly which is the plant, the leaves, and which is the succulent mouse

nearby, laments have grown louder—it's coming who doesn't know the connection between festivals and death there's nothing new to say about that—a chunk of father's arm will fall to the ground—some will be scared when they see grass sprouting from the wound again

waterlogged clouds aren't supposed to know these things no one will come running or rowing a boat against the current, absentminded, indifferent water, they say, lacks the slightest trace of lust

this is how poetry teaches, scattering puns everywhere or surrounding us with a steady dazzle of lightning but then the sky is blank, as if someone had shaken out an immaculate winding cloth from the east

to the northwest—still, the festival keeps going, the sticks have struck the drums, the world has been roused, uncoiling its great body, the sun opens its eyes, twin droplets of blood

somewhere an angry cloud is calling—listen.

[Selected from 'Bishkale Sandya', Translated by Carolyn B. Brown]